CONTENTS

JANUARY

EDITORIALS

1 I. Variant Creutzfeldt–Jakob disease and disposable anaesthetic equipment—balancing the risks
M. C. Blunt and K. R. Burchett

4 II. Outreach critical care—cash for no questions?
B. H. Cuthbertson

6 III. Electronic manuscript submission to the *BJA*: keeping abreast of the times, or keeping up with the Jones'?
J. M. Hunter

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

8 Randomized evaluation of the performance of single-use laryngoscopes in simulated easy and difficult intubation
S. J. Twigg, B. McCormick and T. M. Cook

14 Propofol requirement for insertion of cuffed oropharyngeal airway *versus* laryngeal mask airway with and without fentanyl: a dose-finding study
M. Tanaka and T. Nishikawa

21 Progressive changes in arterial oxygenation during one-lung anaesthesia are related to the response to compression of the non-dependent lung
S. Ishikawa, K. Nakazawa and K. Makita

27 Effect of preoperative β-blockade on perioperative mortality in coronary surgery
P. W. C. ten Broecke, S. G. De Hert, E. Mertens and H. F. Adriaensen

32 Comparison of the effects of sevoflurane and propofol on cooling and rewarming during deliberate mild hypothermia for neurosurgery
T. Iwata, S. Inoue, M. Kawaguchi, M. Takahashi, T. Sakamoto, K. Kitaguchi, H. Furuya and T. Sakaki

39 Raised intracranial pressure and seizures in the neurological intensive care unit
B. McNamara, J. Ray, D. Menon and S. Boniface

43 Evaluation of high fidelity patient simulator in assessment of performance of anaesthetists
J. M. Weller, M. Bloch, S. Young, M. Maze, S. Oyesola, J. Wyner, D. Dob, K. Haire, J. Durbridge, T. Walker and D. Newble

48 Assessment of a simple artificial neural network for predicting residual neuromuscular block
J. G. Laffey, É. Tobin, J. F. Boylan and A. J. McShane

53 Comparison between patient-controlled analgesia and subcutaneous morphine in elderly patients after total hip replacement
H. Keïta, N. Geachan, S. Dahmani, E. Couderc, C. Armand, M. Quazza, J. Mantz and J. M. Desmonts

58 Effect of preoperative amino acid infusion on thermoregulatory response during spinal anaesthesia
T. Kasai, Y. Nakajima, T. Matsukawa, H. Ueno, M. Sunaguchi and T. Mizobe

62 The 'swoosh' test—an evaluation of a modified 'whoosh' test in children
R. M. L'E. Orme and S. J. Berg

LABORATORY INVESTIGATION

66 Effects of epinephrine and phosphodiesterase III inhibitors on bupivacaine-induced myocardial depression in guinea-pig papillary muscle
M. Azuma, M. Yamane, K. Tachibana, Y. Morimoto and O. Kemmotsu

REVIEW ARTICLE

72 Severe meningococcal disease in childhood
P. B. Baines and C. A. Hart

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

84 Cerebrospinal fluid and blood propofol concentration during total intravenous anaesthesia for neurosurgery
A. L. Dawidowicz, A. Fijalkowska, A. Nestorowicz, R. Kalityński and T. Trojanowski

86 Comparison of measured and estimated angles of table tilt at Caesarean section
S. J. Jones, S. M. Kinsella and F. A. Donald

88 Nitrous oxide decreases shivering threshold in rabbits less than isoflurane
M. Imamura, T. Matsukawa, M. Ozaki, D. I. Sessler, T. Nishiyama, K. Okuyama and T. Kumazawa

CASE REPORTS

91 Postoperative extracorporeal membrane oxygenation for severe intraoperative SIRS 10 h after multiple trauma
M. Schupp, J. L. C. Swanevelder, G. J. Peek, A. W. Sosnowski and T. J. Spyt

94 Double respiratory sequelae of head injury: subglottic stenosis and bilateral pneumothoraces
A. Millard

96 Anaesthetic management of acute gastric volvulus in an adult
D. J. Williams and M. G. F. Sandby-Thomas

98 Postpartum cerebral ischaemia after accidental dural puncture and epidural blood patch
M. Mercieri, A. Mercieri, S. Paolini, R. Arcioni, D. Lupoi, F. Passarelli, G. Pinto and D. Celleno

101 CORRESPONDENCE

112 BOOK REVIEWS

114 ERRATUM

FEBRUARY

EDITORIALS

115 I. Of mice and men (and rats): implications of species and stimulus differences for the interpretation of studies of nitric oxide in sepsis
M. C. Reade and J. D. Young

118 II. Which anaesthetic agent for maintenance during normothermic cardiopulmonary bypass?
R. R. D. Marks

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

122 Plasma propofol concentration and EEG burst suppression ratio during normothermic cardiopulmonary bypass
K. Yoshitani, M. Kawaguchi, M. Takahashi, K. Kitaguchi and H. Furuya

127 Relationship between bispectral index, auditory evoked potential index and effect-site EC_{50} for propofol at two clinical end-points
S. E. Milne, A. Troy, M. G. Irwin and G. N. C. Kenny

132 Predictive performance of computer-controlled infusion of remifentanil during propofol/remifentanil anaesthesia
M. J. Mertens, F. H. M. Engbers, A. G. L. Burm and J. Vuyk

142 Dynamic QRS-complex and ST-segment monitoring by continuous vectorcardiography during carotid endarterectomy
S. Kawahito, H. Kitahata, K. Tanaka, J. Nozaki and S. Oshita

148 Influence of intravenous vitamin E supplementation in cardiac surgery on oxidative stress: a double-blinded, randomized, controlled study
A. Lassnigg, A. Punz, R. Barker, P. Keznickl, N. Manhart, E. Roth and M. Hiesmayr

155 Pharmacokinetics and haemodynamics of ketamine in intensive care patients with brain or spinal cord injury
Y. Hijazi, C. Bodonian, M. Bolon, F. Salord and R. Boulieu

161 Anaesthesia for awake craniotomy—evolution of a technique that facilitates awake neurological testing
A. Sarang and J. Dinsmore

166 Parecoxib sodium has opioid-sparing effects in patients undergoing total knee arthroplasty under spinal anaesthesia
R. C. Hubbard, T. M. Naumann, L. Traylor and S. Dhadda

173 Block of the sacral segments in lumbar epidural anaesthesia
M. Arakawa, Y. Aoyama and Y. Ohe

179 Premixed solutions of diamorphine in ropivacaine for epidural anaesthesia: a study on their long-term stability
M. J. Sánchez del Águila, M. F. Jones and A. Vohra

183 Target controlled infusion of rocuronium: analysis of effect data to select a pharmacokinetic model
K. M. Vermeyen, V. L. Hoffmann and V. Saldien

189 Anaesthesia-related diplopia after cataract surgery
J. I. Gómez-Arnau, J. Yangüela, A. González, Y. Andrés, S. García del Valle, P. Gili, J. Fernández-Guisasola and A. Arias

194 Dolasetron prophylaxis reduces nausea and postanaesthesia recovery time after remifentanil infusion during monitored anaesthesia care for extracorporeal shock wave lithotripsy
M. A. Burmeister, T. G. Standl, M. Wintruff, P. Brauer, I. Blanc and J. Schulte am Esch

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS

199 Differential interaction of anaesthetics and antiepileptic drugs with neuronal Na^+ channels, Ca^{2+} channels and $GABA_A$ receptors
R. Lingamaneni and H. C. Hemmings Jr

212 Effects of epidural anaesthesia on intestinal oxygenation in pigs
D. A. Vagts, T. Iber, B. Szabo, J. Haberstroh, K. Reising, M. Puccini, K. Geiger and G. F. E. Nöldge-Schomburg

REVIEW ARTICLE

221 Oxidative stress and gene expression in sepsis
J. Macdonald, H. F. Galley and N. R. Webster

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

233 Sevoflurane anaesthesia does not induce the formation of sister chromatid exchanges in peripheral blood lymphocytes of children
T. Krause, J. Scholz, L. Jansen, H. Boettcher, C. Koch, F. Wappler and J. Schulte am Esch

235 Depth of insertion of the ProSeal™ laryngeal mask airway
M. S. Stix and C. J. O'Connor Jr

CASE REPORTS

238 Use of prone ventilation in neurogenic pulmonary oedema
S. J. Fletcher and J. D. Atkinson

241 Anaesthetic management of a parturient with pulmonary stenosis and aortic incompetence for Caesarean section
N. Campbell, O. P. Rosaeg and K. L. Chan

244 Non-fatal amniotic fluid embolism after cervical suture removal
J. Haines and R. G. Wilkes

247 Recurrent post-partum seizures after epidural blood patch
D. Marfurt, P. Lyrer, U. Rüttimann, S. Strebel and M. C. Schneider

251 CORRESPONDENCE

260 BOOK REVIEWS

264 ACKNOWLEDGEMENT OF ASSESSORS

MARCH

EDITORIALS

267 I. Sedating patients undergoing mechanical ventilation in the intensive care unit—winds of change?
K.-L. Kong and J. F. Bion

269 II. It's NICE to see in the dark
D. H. T. Scott

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

273 Desflurane compared with propofol for postoperative sedation in the intensive care unit
A. Meiser, C. Sirtl, M. Bellgardt, S. Lohmann, A. Garthoff, J. Kaiser, P. Hügler and H. J. Laubenthal

281 Accuracy of feedback-controlled oxygen delivery into a closed anaesthesia circuit for measurement of oxygen consumption
A. W. Schindler, T. W. L. Scheeren, O. Picker, M. Doehn and J. Tarnow

291 Extrapolation to zero-flow pressure in cerebral arteries to estimate intracranial pressure
W. Buhre, F. R. Heinzel, S. Grund, H. Sonntag and A. Weyland

296 Remifentanil and nitrous oxide reduce changes in cerebral blood flow velocity in the middle cerebral artery caused by pain
I. H. Lorenz, C. Kolbitsch, M. Hinteregger, P. Bauer, M. Spiegel, T. J. Luger, C. Schmidauer, W. Streif, K. P. Pfeiffer and A. Benzer

300 Intrathecal morphine and clonidine for coronary artery bypass grafting
P. Lena, N. Balarac, J. J. Arnulf, J. Teboul and F. Bonnet

304 Comparison of ropivacaine 0.5% (in glucose 5%) with bupivacaine 0.5% (in glucose 8%) for spinal anaesthesia for elective surgery
J. B. Whiteside, D. Burke and J. A. W. Wildsmith

309 Urinary bladder scanning after day-case arthroscopy under spinal anaesthesia: comparison between lidocaine, ropivacaine, and levobupivacaine
M. B. Breebaart, M. P. Vercauteren, V. L. Hoffmann and H. A. Adriaensen

314 Adjunctive analgesia with intravenous propacetamol does not reduce morphine-related adverse effects
F. Aubrun, F. Kalfon, P. Mottet, A. Bellanger, O. Langeron, P. Coriat and B. Riou

320 Comparison of local anaesthetic effects of tramadol with prilocaine for minor surgical procedures
H. Altunkaya, Y. Ozer, E. Kargi and O. Babuccu

323 Comparison of the standard laryngeal mask airway and the ProSeal laryngeal mask airway in obese patients
G. Natalini, M. E. Franceschetti, M. T. Pantelidi, A. Rosano, G. Lanza and A. Bernardini

327 Tight control of prehospital ventilation by capnography in major trauma victims
M. Helm, R. Schuster, J. Hauke and L. Lampl

333 Occupational stress and burnout in anaesthesia
A. S. Nyssen, I. Hansez, P. Baele, M. Lamy and V. De Keyser

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS

338 Administration of nitric oxide into open lung regions: delivery and monitoring
E. Heinonen, P. Meriläinen and M. Högman

343 Pre-emptive lidocaine inhibits arterial vasoconstriction but not vasopressin release induced by a carbon dioxide pneumoperitoneum in pigs
G. Boccara, J. Eliet, Y. Pouzeratte, C. Mann and P. Colson

REVIEW ARTICLES

349 Long QT syndrome and anaesthesia
P. D. Booker, S. D. Whyte and E. J. Ladusans

367 Anaesthesia and tracheobronchial stenting for central airway obstruction in adults
I. D. Conacher

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

375 Propofol 1% *versus* propofol 2% in children undergoing minor ENT surgery
M. Pellégrini, C. Lysakowski, L. Dumont, A. Borgeat and E. Tassonyi

377 Comparison of four strategies to reduce the pain associated with intravenous administration of rocuronium
A. B. Chiarella, D. T. Jolly, C. M. Huston and A. S. Clanachan

CASE REPORTS

380 Use of a 'hospital-at-home' service for patient optimization before resection of phaeochromocytoma
C. E. Emerson and A. Rainbird

382 Anaesthesia for awake craniotomy with non-invasive positive pressure ventilation
F. Yamamoto, R. Kato, J. Sato and T. Nishino

385 Ventilation by the Open Lung Concept in spite of traumatic lung herniation
D. Schreiter, A. Reske, C. Glien, L. Scheibner and C. Josten

388 A modified nasal trumpet to facilitate fibreoptic intubation
S. Metz and C. Beattie

391 Coronary artery spasm induced by carotid sinus stimulation during neck surgery
S. S. Choi, Y.-J. Lim, J.-H. Bahk, S.-H. Do and B.-M. Ham

395 CORRESPONDENCE

405 BOOK REVIEWS

410P ABSTRACTS
Proceedings of the Anaesthetic Research Society Meeting (joint meeting with the Intensive Care Society), London, December 12–13, 2002

424 ERRATUM

APRIL

EDITORIALS

425 I. Near-patient testing—point-of-care or point of costs and convenience?
U. R. Jahn and H. Van Aken

428 II. Anaesthesia for the diabetic patient
G. R. McAnulty and G. M. Hall

430 III. Hyperglycaemia and the lung
B. Philips and E. Baker

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

434 Clonidine premedication improves metabolic control in type 2 diabetic patients during ophthalmic surgery
M. Belhoula, J. P. Ciébiéra, A. De La Chapelle, N. Boisseau, D. Coeurveille and M. Raucoules-Aimé

440 Adding lactate to the prime solution during hypothermic cardiopulmonary bypass: a quantitative acid–base analysis
D. Himpe, H. Neels, S. De Hert and P. Van Cauwelaert

446 Transient hyperaemic response to assess vascular reactivity of skin: effect of locally iontophoresed acetylcholine, bradykinin, epinephrine and phenylephrine
H. Brown, I. K. Moppett and R. P. Mahajan

452 How high do the subclavian arteries ascend into the neck? A population study using magnetic resonance imaging
A. D. Farmery, D. Shlugman and P. Anslow

457 Comparison of two Macintosh laryngoscope blades in 300 patients
T. Asai, S. Matsumoto, K. Fujise, S. Johmura and K. Shingu

461 Propofol and halothane *versus* sevoflurane in paediatric day-case surgery: induction and recovery characteristics
J. K. Moore, E. W. Moore, R. A. Elliott, A. S. St Leger, K. Payne and J. Kerr

467 Lumbar epidural fentanyl: segmental spread and effect on temporal summation and muscle pain
U. Eichenberger, C. Giani, S. Petersen-Felix, T. Graven-Nielsen, L. Arendt-Nielsen and M. Curatolo

474 Immediate extubation and epidural analgesia allow safe management in a high-dependency unit after two-stage oesophagectomy. Results of eight years of experience in a specialized upper gastrointestinal unit in a district general hospital
M. V. Chandrashekar, M. Irving, J. Wayman, S. A. Raimes and A. Linsley

480 Monitoring of neuromuscular block after administration of vecuronium in patients with diabetes mellitus
Y. Saitoh, K. Kaneda, H. Hattori, H. Nakajima and M. Murakawa

REVIEW ARTICLE

487 Caudal additives in children—solutions or problems?
D. A. H. de Beer and M. L. Thomas

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

499 Near-patient testing for coagulopathy after cardiac surgery
R. R. Johi, M. H. Cross and S. D. Hansbro

501 Effects of halothane on action potential configuration in sub-endocardial and sub-epicardial myocytes from normotensive and hypertensive rat left ventricle
A. Rithalia, P. M. Hopkins and S. M. Harrison

504 Pharmacological effects of intravenous melatonin: comparative studies with thiopental and propofol
M. Naguib, D. L. Hammond, P. G. Schmid III, M. T. Baker, J. Cutkomp, L. Queral and T. Smith

507 Effect of continuous low-dose intravenous diltiazem on epidural fentanyl analgesia after lower abdominal surgery
K. Nitahara, M. Matsunaga, K. Katori, H. Yotsui, H. Higuchi and K. Higa

509 Could ultrasonography be used by an anaesthetist to identify a specified lumbar interspace before spinal anaesthesia?
M. J. Watson, S. Evans and J. M. Thorp

512 Comparison of L-bupivacaine 0.75% and lidocaine 2% with bupivacaine 0.75% and lidocaine 2% for peribulbar anaesthesia
F. Lai, B. Sutton and G. Nicholson

514 Misuse of standard error of the mean (SEM) when reporting variability of a sample. A critical evaluation of four anaesthesia journals
P. Nagele

CASE REPORTS

517 Acute fatal haemorrhage during percutaneous dilatational tracheostomy
D. Shlugman, R. Satya-Krishna and L. Loh

520 Incidental detection of paradoxical air embolism with a transoesophageal Doppler probe inserted for measuring descending aortic blood flow
J. Draganov and T. W. L. Scheeren

523 CORRESPONDENCE

529 BOOK REVIEWS

533P ABSTRACTS
Proceedings of the Intensive Care Society 'State of the art' Meeting, London, December 12–13, 2002

MAY

EDITORIALS

573 I. Transfusion-related acute lung injury (TRALI)—under-diagnosed and under-reported
J. P. Wallis

576 II. Preanaesthetic H_2 antagonists for acid aspiration pneumonia prophylaxis. Is there evidence of tolerance?
K. Hirota and T. Kushikata

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

580 Anaesthetists' Non-Technical Skills (ANTS): evaluation of a behavioural marker system
G. Fletcher, R. Flin, P. McGeorge, R. Glavin, N. Maran and R. Patey

589 Ultrasound imaging of the axillary vein—anatomical basis for central venous access
S. Galloway and A. Bodenham

596 Tranexamic acid decreases external blood loss but not hidden blood loss in total knee replacement
L. Good, E. Peterson and B. Lisander

600 Validation of volume kinetic analysis of glucose 2.5% solution given by intravenous infusion
F. Sjöstrand and R. G. Hahn

608 Basal and nitroglycerin-induced exhaled nitric oxide before and after cardiac surgery with cardiopulmonary bypass
T. Kövesi, D. Royston, M. Yacoub and N. Marczin

617 Target-controlled infusion of propofol and remifentanil in cardiac anaesthesia: influence of age on predicted effect-site concentrations
A. Ouattara, G. Boccara, S. Lemaire, U. Köckler, M. Landi, E. Vaissier, P. Léger and P. Coriat

623 Propofol sparing effect of remifentanil using closed-loop anaesthesia
S. E. Milne, G. N. C. Kenny and S. Schraag

630 Relationship between awareness and middle latency auditory evoked responses during surgical anaesthesia
P. Aceto, A. Valente, M. Gorgoglione, E. Adducci and G. De Cosmo

636 Cerebral autoregulation in children during sevoflurane anaesthesia
M. S. Vavilala, L. A. Lee, M. Lee, A. Graham, E. Visco and A. M. Lam

642 Age- and therapy-related effects on morphine requirements and plasma concentrations of morphine and its metabolites in postoperative infants
N. J. Bouwmeester, J. N. van den Anker, W. C. J. Hop, K. J. S. Anand and D. Tibboel

653 Dextromethorphan and intrathecal morphine for analgesia after Caesarean section under spinal anaesthesia
D. M. A. Choi, A. P. Kliffer and M. J. Douglas

659 Comparison of intrathecal isobaric bupivacaine–morphine and ropivacaine–morphine for Caesarean delivery
C. Ö. Öğün, E. N. Kirgiz, A. Duman, S. Ökesli and C. Akyürek

665 Prevention of postoperative nausea and vomiting after spinal morphine for Caesarean section: comparison of cyclizine, dexamethasone and placebo
S.-A. Nortcliffe, J. Shah and D. J. Buggy

LABORATORY INVESTIGATION

671 Effects of three different L-type Ca^{2+} entry blockers on airway constriction induced by muscarinic receptor stimulation
K. Hirota, E. Hashiba, H. Yoshioka, S. Kabara and A. Matsuki

REVIEW ARTICLE

676 HIT/HITT and alternative anticoagulation: current concepts
E. Pravinkumar and N. R. Webster

SHORT COMMUNICATIONS

686 Ceasing routine use of nitrous oxide—a follow up
M. Enlund, L. Edmark and B. Revenäs

689 Warming by resistive heating maintains perioperative normothermia as well as forced air heating
Y. Matsuzaki, T. Matsukawa, K. Ohki, Y. Yamamoto, M. Nakamura and T. Oshibuchi

692 Does the platelet function analyser (PFA-100®) predict blood loss after cardiopulmonary bypass?
M. Fattorutto, O. Pradier, D. Schmartz, B. Ickx and L. Barvais

CASE REPORT

694 Detection of cerebral hypoperfusion with bispectral index during paediatric cardiac surgery
M. Hayashida, M. Chinzei, K. Komatsu, H. Yamamoto, H. Tamai, R. Orii, K. Hanaoka and A. Murakami

699 CORRESPONDENCE

709 BOOK REVIEWS

714 ERRATUM

JUNE

EDITORIALS

715 I. Anaesthesia and SARS
D. Kamming, M. Gardam and F. Chung

719 II. When should we transfuse critically ill and perioperative patients with known coronary artery disease?
T. S. Walsh and D. B. L. McClelland

722 III. Old dog—new (ma)trix
K. Budd and B. J. Collett

725 IV. Do genes influence outcome from anaesthesia?
B. P. Sweeney

CLINICAL INVESTIGATIONS

728 Effects of dexamethasone on clinical course, C-reactive protein, S100B protein and von Willebrand factor antigen after paediatric cardiac surgery
L. Lindberg, C. Forsell, P. Jögi and A.-K. Olsson

733 Left ventricular regional wall motion abnormalities during pneumoperitoneum in children
E. Huettemann, S. G. Sakka, G. Petrat, F. Schier and K. Reinhart

737 Closed-loop control of propofol anaesthesia using bispectral index™: performance assessment in patients receiving computer-controlled propofol and manually controlled remifentanil infusions for minor surgery
A. R. Absalom and G. N. C. Kenny

742 Sedation caused by clonidine in patients with spinal cord injury
J.-M. Malinovsky, M. Malinge, J.-Y. Lepage and M. Pinaud

746 Analgesic effects of parecoxib following total abdominal hysterectomy
A. Ng, G. Smith and A. C. Davidson

LABORATORY INVESTIGATIONS

750 Cerebral and lung kinetics of morphine in conscious sheep after short intravenous infusions
R. N. Upton, G. L. Ludbrook, A. M. Martinez, C. Grant and R. W. Milne

759 Effects of halogenated anaesthetics on diaphragmatic actin–myosin cross-bridge kinetics
O. Langeron, B. Bouhemad, G. Orliaguet, P. Coriat, Y. Lecarpentier and B. Riou

766 Effects of sevoflurane on sympathetic neurotransmission in human omental arteries and veins
K. Thorlacius, C. Zhoujun and M. Bodelsson

REVIEW ARTICLES

774 Cerebral oxygen vasoreactivity and cerebral tissue oxygen reactivity
A. J. Johnston, L. A. Steiner, A. K. Gupta and D. K. Menon

787 Sub-Tenon's administration of local anaesthetic: a review of the technique
K. S. Canavan, A. Dark and M. A. Garrioch

SHORT COMMUNICATION

794 A simple method to pass a pulmonary artery flotation catheter rapidly into the pulmonary artery in anaesthetized patients
Z. Szabó

CASE REPORTS

797 Hyperlordosis as a possible factor in the development of spinal cord infarction
D. R. D. Roberts, J. Roe and C. Baudouin

800 Acute heart failure during spinal surgery in a boy with Duchenne muscular dystrophy
G. N. Schmidt, M.-A. Burmeister, C. Lilje, F. Wappler and P. Bischoff

804 Unusual presentation of long QT syndrome
G. Cucchiaro and L. A. Rhodes

808 CORRESPONDENCE

813 BOOK REVIEWS

817 ERRATA

818P ABSTRACTS
Proceedings of the Anaesthetic Research Society Meeting (joint meeting with the Pain Society), Glasgow, April 3–4, 2003

832 INDEX TO VOLUME 90